Contents

Part 1: General Arithmetic

When Are We Ever Gonna Have to Use — Fractions?

1. **Advertising Agent** (I)

   An agent has placed newspaper ads of 6 1/2 c.i. (column inches), 5 3/4 c.i., 3 1/4 c.i., 4 3/4 c.i., and 5 c.i. At the rate of $16 per column inch, find the total cost of the ads.

2. **Airplane Mechanic** (I)

   The "aileron droop" of a certain plane must be adjusted to 7/8 inch plus or minus 1/4 inch. Given this leeway (called "tolerance"), what is the maximum droop allowed?

3. **Airplane Mechanic** (II)

   A piece of tubing 9 5/8 inches long is cut from a piece 33 1/2 inches long. Allowing 1/16 inch for the cut, how much is left?

4. **Airplane Mechanic** (III)

   Drill sizes are in fractions, yet many dimensions are often given as decimals. A blueprint calls for a hole of 0.391 inch. Find the fractional drill size required if the hole must be drilled 1/64 inch smaller than the size of the hole called for in the blueprint. (**Hint:** Convert the decimal size to a fraction with a denominator of 64. Round to the nearest 64th.)

5. **Airplane Pilot** (I)

   A plane is consuming fuel at the rate of 7 1/2 gallons per hour. The pilot has 18 gallons remaining. How long will the fuel last?

6. **Architect * (also Drafter)** (I)

   If 1/4 inch represents 1 foot on a blueprint, how many inches on the drawing will be required to represent 18 feet?

7. **Attorney** (III)

   The Justice Department is suing Sage Brush Independent School District to obtain special education facilities for handicapped children. As the attorney on the case, you must first show the court the total budget for the coming school year.

Answers

Part 1: General Arithmetic
Fractions (pages 1–8)

1. $404 2. 1 1/8" 3. 23 13/16" 4. 3/8"
5. 2 2/5 hr or 2 hr 24 min 6. 4 1/2"
7. $3,694,425; $1,254,167; $42,098,592
8. 1 15/64" 9. 92 10. 7/8" 11. $2900
12. Heavy: 571; Light: 286 13. 5 9/16"
14. 22 3/16" 15. 108 1/4 volts 16. 48
17. $10,160 18. a. 2/9 b. $33.33
19. $38.75 20. 4 sheets 21. 18
22. 1/1024 23. 5 2/5" 24. 31 25. 2 1/2
26. 2 2/5 27. 1/2 28. Top, right, and
left: 1 1/4"; bottom: 2 1/4" 29. 2 1/6 ft
30. 1/4 in. per ft 31. 99,000 32. Over-
stocked by 7/20 of a roll 33. 1 2/3"
34. 770 acres 35. $436.33 36. $3487.50
37. $516 38. $4032 39. 37 1/8"

Decimals (pages 9–18)

1. 6.51 ft 2. 80.3—in the safe range
3. 18,240 4. $101,759 5. 153.6 lb
6. 0.0035" 7. $1206.12 8. 2.80"
9. $409.03 10. 85.4 lb/ft 11. a. $34.55
b. $713.08 12. 2.373 volts 13. 18.1 lb
14. 3.4 hr 15. $1793.38 16. 8.36 lb
17. 8125 18. 500.5 19. 18.4 microns
20. 2 21. a. $85.59 b. $389.91
22. 1.13" 23. 5270.4 gal 24. 336 sq ft
25. $80,144.75 26. $21,790 27. Full
carton ($81.60 vs. $96) 28. $268.75
29. Single: $127.04; Double: $104.52
30. 240 pages 31. $2.06 32. $4.50
33. a. $862.50 b. $0.48 c. $2.23 34. 144
months or 12 years 35. $756 36. 0.0679
37. 0.3062" 38. $2242.50 39. 170
40. 127.22 ft 41. $58.13 42. $6.29
43. 7.6 mg/l 44. 56.241 cu ft

Averages (pages 19–24)

1. $200 2. $200 3. 172 mph
4. $282,500 5. $183,050
6. $(a + b + c + d)/4$ 7. $333.50 8. 257 ft
9. 6.5 10. a. 3.3 b. approx. 1270
11. 9.2 ft/sec 12. 7% 13. 0.7848"
14. 65.4° 15. 12.2 per month; 146 total
16. 5 mm 17. 235 mg 18. a. Jones:
6.8; Martinez: 5.8; Larson: 4.3 b. 5.7
19. a. 5140 b. No 20. $650 21. $6.65
22. $139.50 23. 0.149 or 0.15 rounded;
yes

Ratio and Proportion (pages 25–34)

1. Water—$12.51; Sewer—$4.91;
Trash—$6.58 2. $600 3. 30.8 gal
4. 145 mph 5. 3.75:1 inventory ratio;
lasts 97 days 6. $950 7. 30.17 cu in.
8. a. 28,800:1 b. 14,400 ft 9. 6.4 oz
chemical, 313.6 oz water 10. 1:2.5
11. 420 12. x = 35 ft; y = 44 ft 13. 125 lb
cement, 375 lb sand, 500 lb gravel
14. 25 ft by 36.25 ft by 6.25 ft 15. $1415.70
16. 4450 to 5480 cars per day 17. 1.17:1
18. 22 sec 19. 64.6 gal/acre
20. a. 58 2/3 gal/acre b. 2.25 mph
21. First plan: 3.88:1; Second plan:
3.44:1; first is better. 22. 390 23. 125
24. 12,000 BTU/hr 25. A,B: 1500 lb
each; C,D: 3500 lb each 26. 8.4:1
27. 2268 rpm 28. 88 mg/dl 29. 12.8 oz
30. a. 3:1 b. 9 c. 75 31. 4 4/5 tablets
32. 12 minims 33. 4 gal 34. Creme A:
95.0 g; Petrolatum: 147.3 g; Univase:
237.6 g 35. 208 1/3 mg 36. 8 oz
37. 44 ft 38. 303 39. 70.4 lb 40. 5 1/4"
41. 24.4% (16% from first col., 8.4% from
second) 42. $388 43. a. A: $56.72;