

# Table of Contents

<b>Introduction to the Math Practice Series.....</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>Common Mathematics Symbols and Terms.....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Chapter 1: Real Numbers.....</b>	<b>5</b>
Real Numbers.....	5
Checking Progress: Real Numbers.....	8
<b>Chapter 2: Operations of Numbers and Variables .....</b>	<b>9</b>
Addition and Subtraction of Numbers and Variables .....	9
Multiplication of Numbers and Variables.....	11
Division of Numbers and Variables .....	13
Order of Operations .....	15
Checking Progress: Operations of Numbers and Variables .....	18
<b>Chapter 3: Integers.....</b>	<b>19</b>
Positive and Negative Numbers.....	19
Addition and Subtraction of Integers.....	19
Multiplication and Division of Integers .....	22
Checking Progress: All Integers.....	24
<b>Chapter 4: Properties .....</b>	<b>25</b>
Identity and Inverse Properties of Addition and Multiplication .....	25
Commutative Properties of Addition and Multiplication .....	27
Associative Properties of Addition and Multiplication .....	29
Distributive Properties.....	31
Checking Progress: All Properties .....	33
<b>Chapter 5: Exponents and Exponential Expressions .....</b>	<b>35</b>
Exponents and Exponential Expressions .....	35
Multiplying Exponential Expressions With Coefficients.....	38
Addition and Subtraction of Exponential Expressions With Like Terms .....	40
Multiplication and Division of Exponential Expressions .....	42
Raising to a Power, Including Negative Exponents.....	45
Scientific Notation.....	48
Checking Progress: Exponents and Exponential Expressions .....	50



<b>Chapter 6: Square Roots.....</b>	<b>51</b>
Square Numbers and Roots .....	51
Rules for Simplifying Radical Expressions .....	52
Adding and Subtracting Radicals.....	57
Checking Progress: Square Roots and Radicals.....	59
<b>Chapter 7: Using Algebra to Generalize Patterns.....</b>	<b>60</b>
Patterns in Number Lists and Tables .....	60
Generalizing Patterns in Algebraic Expressions and Equations.....	68
Solving Simple Linear Equations .....	70
Checking Progress: Using Algebra to Generalize Patterns .....	73
<b>Chapter 8: Problem-Solving Strategies .....</b>	<b>75</b>
Problem-Solving With Tables .....	75
Problem-Solving With Linear Equations .....	78
Checking Progress: Problem-Solving Strategies .....	82
<b>Check-Up Problems.....</b>	<b>84</b>
Real Numbers.....	84
Operations of Numbers and Variables .....	85
Integers.....	86
Properties .....	87
Exponents and Exponential Expressions .....	88
Square Roots.....	89
Using Algebra to Generalize Patterns.....	90
Problem-Solving Strategies .....	92
<b>Answer Keys .....</b>	<b>94</b>
Practice Answer Keys .....	94
Check-Up Answer Keys .....	119
<b>References .....</b>	<b>122</b>

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_



## Chapter 2: Operations of Numbers and Variables (cont.)



20.  $2 - 3^2(4 - 5) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$
21.  $32 \div 8 \div 2 \bullet 8 \bullet 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$
22.  $81^5 \bullet (49 - 7^2) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$
23.  $16 \bullet 5 - 12 \bullet 5 - 4 \bullet 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$
24.  $\frac{180}{55} \bullet 11 \bullet 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$
25.  $11 \bullet 180 \div 55 \bullet 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$
26.  $54 \div 7 - 28 \div 7 - 25 \div 7 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$
27.  $82a - 28a + \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 100a$
28.  $\frac{2}{a} + \frac{4}{a} + \frac{122}{a} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$
29.  $128a + 12a - \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 72a$
30.  $\frac{12}{4^2 - 2^4} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$
31.  $12 \bullet 4^2 - 2^4 - 10 \bullet 16 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$
32.  $6^2 + (3^3 - 8) - 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$
33.  $92 - 8 \bullet 9 - 5 \bullet 8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$
34.  $(92 - 8) \bullet (9 - 5 \bullet 8) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$
35.  $(92 - 8 \bullet 9 - 5) \bullet 8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$
36.  $9(2 - 8 \bullet 9 - 5 \bullet 8) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$
37.  $9(2 - 8) \bullet (9 - 5) \bullet 8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$
38.  $53(9^2 - 5 - \underline{\hspace{2cm}}) = 0$
39.  $\frac{32 + 5 - \underline{\hspace{2cm}}}{543^3} = 0$
40.  $9s + 3(8 - s) + 13 + 3s = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$



Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_



## Chapter 4: Properties (cont.)

### Checking Progress: All Properties

**Directions:** Which property is it? Write the name of the property that is being shown by the following examples.

- |  |           |
|--|-----------|
| 1. $8 + 0 = 8$   | 1. _____  |
| 2. $34 \cdot (28 \cdot 99) = 34 \cdot (99 \cdot 28)$                                       | 2. _____  |
| 3. $1 = \frac{3}{5} \cdot \frac{5}{3}$   | 3. _____  |
| 4. $19 \cdot 8 + 19 \cdot 2 = 19 \cdot (8 + 2)$  | 4. _____  |
| 5. $19 \cdot 28 - 19 \cdot 8 = 19 \cdot (28 - 8)$  | 5. _____  |
| 6. $(12 + 7) + 13 = 12 + (7 + 13)$   | 6. _____  |
| 7. $(12 + 7) + 13 = (7 + 12) + 13$   | 7. _____  |
| 8. $28,376 = 28,376 \cdot 1$   | 8. _____  |
| 9. $28,376 \cdot (\frac{13}{53} \cdot \frac{53}{13}) = 28,376$                             | 9. _____  |
| 10. $42 \cdot (\frac{3}{7} + \frac{5}{21}) = 42 \cdot \frac{3}{7} + 42 \cdot \frac{5}{21}$ | 10. _____ |
| 11. $98 + [13 + (-13)] = 98$   | 11. _____ |
| 12. $98 = 98 + 0$  | 12. _____ |